



# Hacking for your Security - Penetration Testing

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Entrepreneurial Marketing, RWTH Aachen, WIN



# Agenda

- 1 RedTeam Pentesting, Dates and Facts
- 2 What is a Pentest
- 3 The Foundation Story
- 4 Marketing at RedTeam Pentesting



# RedTeam Pentesting, Dates and Facts

- ★ Founded in 2004
- ★ Specialisation exclusively on penetration tests
- ★ 8 penetration testers





*"Laptop: a portable microcomputer having its main components (as processor, keyboard, and display screen) integrated into a single unit capable of battery-powered operation"*

*(merriam-webster.com - Merriam Webster Online)*

*"Laptop: A computer designed to allow employees to easily store vast amounts of customer data in the backseat of a taxicab"*

*(The Devil's Infosec Dictionary)*



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# What is a Pentest?

- ★ Attacking a network or product with the owner's consent
- ★ Question: How deeply can a real attacker penetrate the security?
- ★ Same methods as the “bad guys”
- ★ Conducted from the attacker's perspective
- ★ Individualised search of security vulnerabilities by experts
- ★ Detailed documentation from the beginning



## RWTH Research Group “RedTeam”

- ★ Founded December 2004 at the RWTH Aachen University
- ★ Research group at the chair of Dependable Distributed Systems (Prof. Felix Freiling)
- ★ All participants in the group already have many years of experience in IT security
- ★ Research question: How to conduct efficient penetration tests resulting in the highest benefit for the client





## RWTH Research Group “RedTeam”

- ★ The research group is informally called *Red Team*: a term describing the opposing force in military simulations
- ★ First pentests of chairs at the RWTH (free of charge)
- ★ Many are shocked how vulnerable they are







## RWTH Research Group "RedTeam"

- ★ The methodology used in the pentests is positively received
- ★ The word spreads that "RedTeam" identifies security weaknesses of practical relevance in a short time
- ★ Parallel research of security vulnerabilities generates the first press coverage: ITAN

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28.08.2005

**Forscher warnen**

Online-Banking auch mit „iTAN“-Verfahren nicht sicher

**Aachener Wissenschaftler haben vor der trügerischen Sicherheit des „indizierten TAN“-Verfahrens beim Online-Banking (iTAN) gewarnt. Viele Banken führten das neue Verfahren zum besseren Schutz der Kunden beim elektronischen Zahlungsverkehr ein.**

dpa AACHEN. Es bringe aber nur minimale Sicherheitsverbesserungen, sagte Maximilian Dornseif von der Forschergruppe zur IT-Sicherheit Redteam am Freitag in Aachen. Das Wissenschaftler-Team an der Rwth Aachen habe in einer Untersuchung gezeigt, dass Angriffe von Dritten weiter möglich seien.

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## RWTH Research Group “RedTeam”

- ★ The interest in RedTeam’s work remains high
- ★ Prospective customers are willing to pay for the service
- ★ In the middle of 2005: the chair moves to the University of Mannheim
- ★ RedTeam has two choices: either quit or start a company

UNIVERSITÄT  
MANNHEIM



# RedTeam Pentesting

- ★ The problem: an adequate legal form
- ★ Risk of liability
- ★ Founding a company takes time RedTeam does not have  
⇒ Nomis Development GmbH lets RedTeam work as an independent division
- ★ Needs an official name, “RedTeam” is too generic  
⇒ The new name: *RedTeam Pentesting*



# Financing

- ★ The next issue: How to finance the new company
- ★ RedTeam Pentesting's advantage: no need to finance anything in advance
  - ★ No machines
  - ★ No producer goods
  - ★ No suppliers
  - ★ (Almost) no external service providers
- ★ Pentests belong to the service sector
- ★ Most valuable assets of the company: Its employees  
⇒ Intellectual work



# Financing

- ★ Biggest costs at the beginning:
  - ★ Fixed costs for rent, telephone, internet. . .
  - ★ Travel costs
- ★ Later: Salaries. Good people in IT security are rare
- ★ Financing of the first months is covered from payed work during the time at the RWTH
- ★ No need for Venture Capital, EU Fundings etc.  
⇒ No dependencies, no expectations, no regulations



## Technology Centre Aachen

In late 2005, the first offices at the TZA are rented

- ★ Focus on technology-oriented companies
- ★ Inexpensive rent
- ★ Availability of small offices
- ★ Flexible (even with unusual demands)
- ★ Direct access by autobahn
- ★ Already existing infrastructure:
  - ★ Reception
  - ★ Cafeteria
  - ★ Conference rooms
  - ★ Site security in the evening/night





# RedTeam Pentesting GmbH

- ★ The trademark RedTeam Pentesting gets more and more established
- ★ RedTeam Pentesting starts its own company in parallel to its day-to-day business
- ★ *RedTeam Pentesting GmbH* is in the course of formation as of December 2006
- ★ Fully established as of January 1st, 2007





# RedTeam Pentesting GmbH Today

- ★ Working worldwide
- ★ Medium to large companies and international corporations
- ★ Small companies with special security interests
- ★ Branches of trade: industry, banks and insurance companies, trading business, operators of data centers, public administration...
- ★ Press coverage in online and print media, radio and TV
- ★ Expanded to bigger offices at the TZA







# What is Marketing?

- ★ Who is your customer?
- ★ What does she want/need?
- ★ Design your product/service to your customer's needs.
- ★ Communicate the value of your product/service to your customer.



# RedTeam Pentesting

- ★ Seriousness
- ★ Specialisation exclusively on penetration tests
- ★ Teamwork
- ★ Discretion
- ★ Transfer of know-how



Thank you for listening. Questions?